## China's Agricultural Supply Side Structural Reform & Opportunities for Cambodian Green Rice

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## Introduction



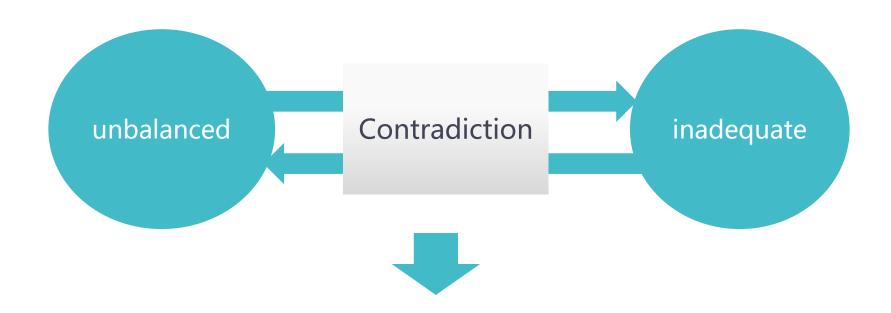


"As socialism with Chinese characteristics has entered a new era, the principal contradiction facing Chinese society has evolved. What we now face is the contradiction between unbalanced and inadequate development and the people's ever-growing needs for a better life."

—Xi Jinping

## Introduction





Market-oriented, optimize rice industrial structure, improve quality of the rice product, remain fully committed to the base line of food safety, increase the supply of green and premium products, promoting the upgrading of the rice industry.



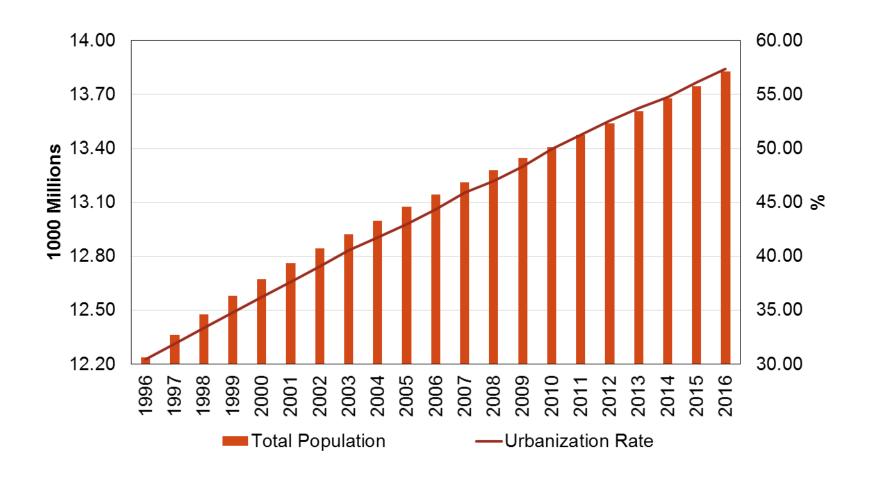
## China's Supply Side Structural Reform under the new situation Review on Cambodian Rice Export to China Opportunities for Cambodian Green rice



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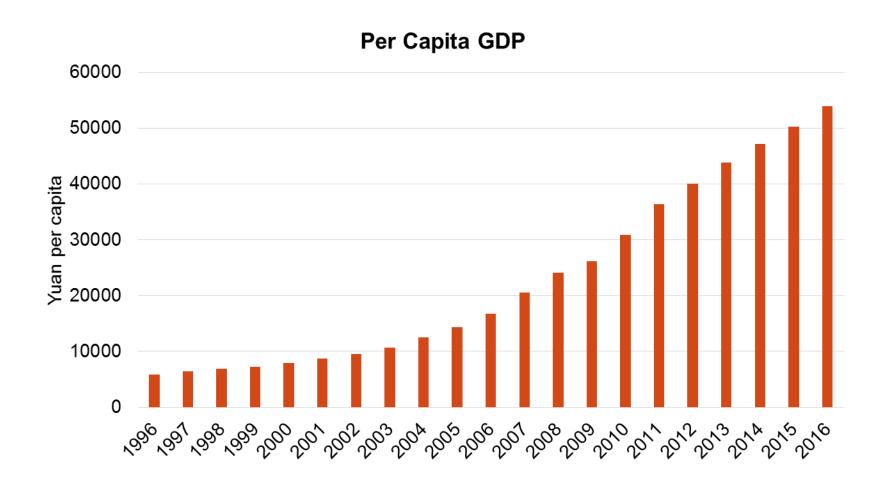
## China's population grows steadily and urbanization accelerates





## China's economy enters a new phase

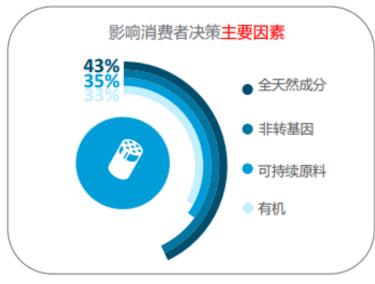


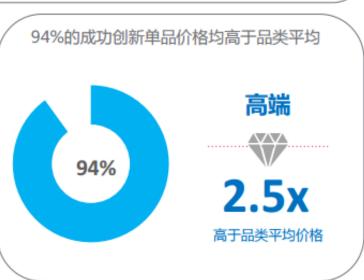




Consumers would like to pay premiums for healthy and safety products.



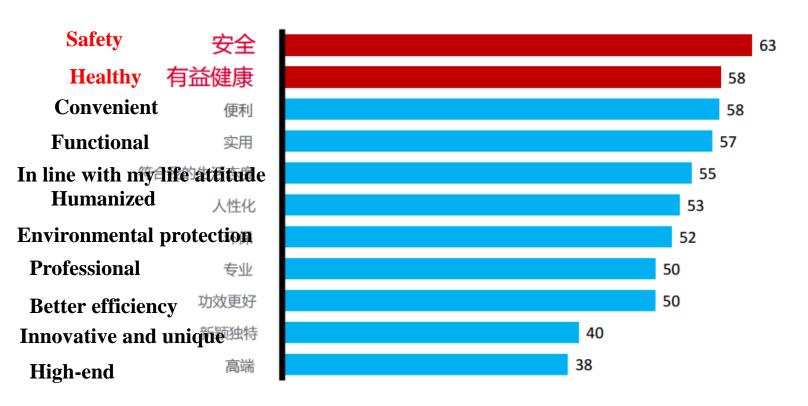




数据来源:尼尔森健康与食品意见调查,尼尔森突破性创新产品报告



Safety and healthy foods are most favored by consumers.



Source: Nielsen, COFCO Rice Annual Report, 2016, & China Consumer Confidence Index for the second quarter of 2016,



Fragrance is the first requirement when choosing a good quality rice.





数据来源:新生代市场监测机构,大米2010年度U&A研究报告



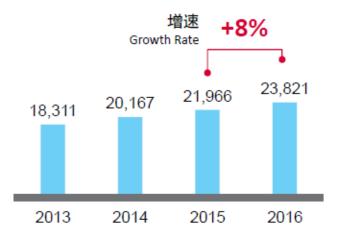
## 不断上升的收入支撑消费者对健康理解的提升

INCREASING INCOME IMPROVE UNDERSTANDING OF HEALTH





健康理解阶段 Understanding of health





Environmental health

Health life 健康管理

- 健康生活

Health management 对身心有益

· 健康饮食、科学运动

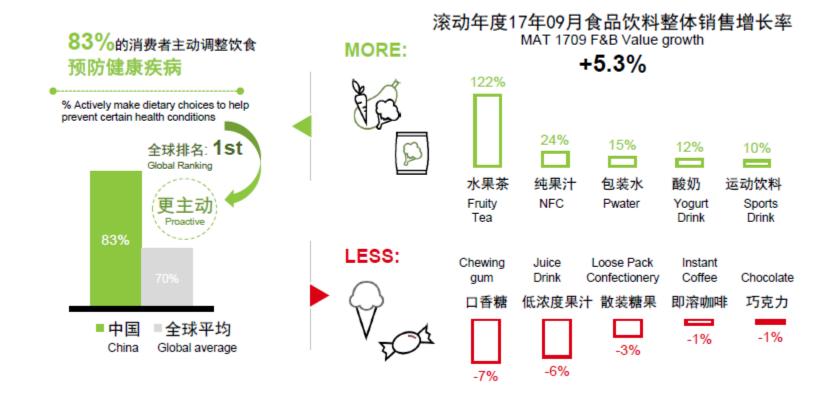
符合质检标准

Meet quality inspection standard



## 强烈的健康意识改变了对食品饮料的购买习惯

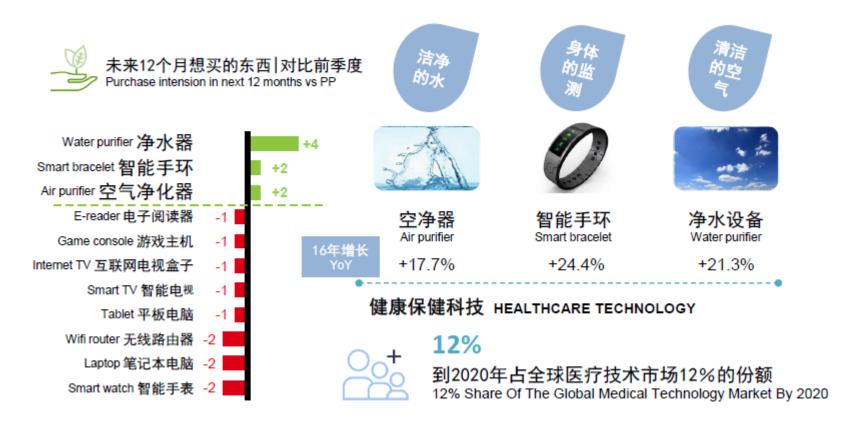
STRONG HEALTHY AWARENESS IMPACTS F&B CONSUMPTION





## 追求健康上升到重视健康生活的阶段

PLACE IMPORTANCE TO HEALTHIER LIFE





## 开始改变意识,养成节能环保的绿色消费

FORM ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AWARENESS



production growth



消费意识 Changing Consideration

66%

全球 GLOBAL 80%

中国 CHINA





消费者表示愿意支付更多给承诺对 环境可持续的品牌

OF CONSUMERS SAY THEY ARE WILLING TO PAY MORE FOR BRANDS WITH A COMMITMENT TO SUSTAINABILITY

## New characteristics for mass consumption





**Eating less** 





**Eating well** 













**Eating at ease** 





**Eating healthily** 





**Eating happily** 





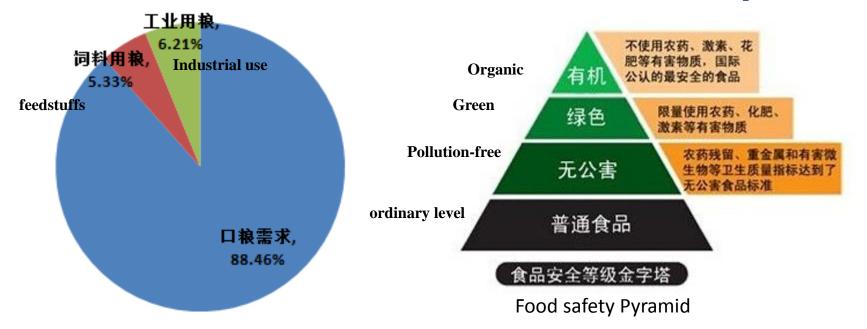
## Upgrading of China's rice consumption



- Chinese government attach great importance to food safety. Food safety laws and regulations have been enacted. Rice products which are not in compliance with the government laws and regulation will not be permitted to import.
- Chinese consumers' demand for high quality, green, and organic rice has been constantly growing.

## The structure of rice consumption in China

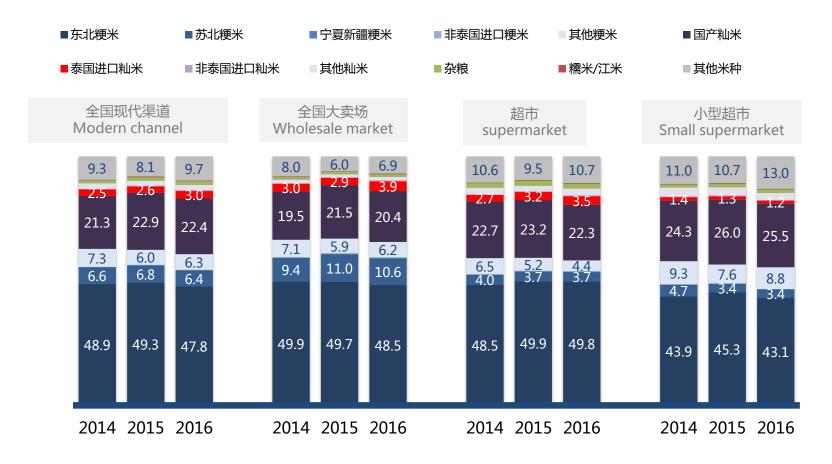
## The trend of rice consumption in China



## Wide varieties of domestic rice to meet diversified demand by Chinese consumers



### 分米种 | 包装米 | 全国现代渠道 | 销售额占比 Rice Species | small packaged rice | Modern channel | Sales ratio





# China's Supply side structural reform under the new situation Review on Cambodian Rice Export to China Opportunities for Cambodian Green Rice





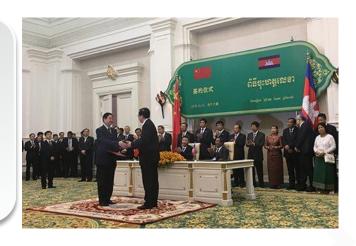
- Cambodian rice export to China has seen continuous growth since year 2014. The
  export volume has been increased to about 200,000 metric tons in 2017, accounting
  for 31.5% of the total Cambodian rice export, with CAGR around 49.50%.
- Since 2015, China has maintained the No. 1 importing country for Cambodian rice.

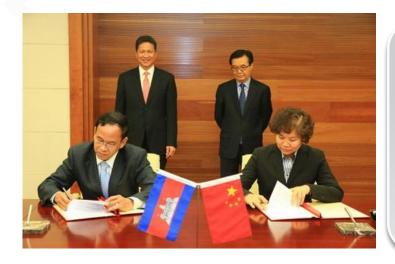


## Review on Cambodian Rice Export to COFCO



From 2014 to 2017, COFCO has signed three MOUs with Cambodian Rice Federation and Cambodian State Trading Company, importing about 400,000 tons of rice in three years, taking up more than 90% of China's total import of Cambodian rice.





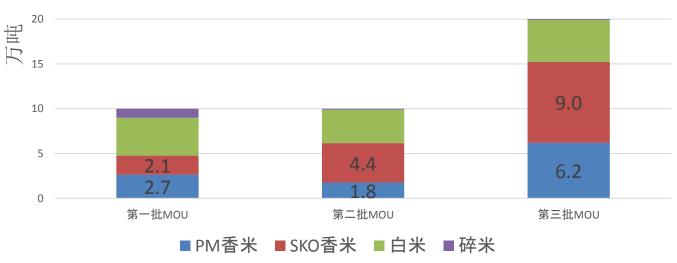
Currently, COFCO has developed business cooperation in an open, fair, and just manner with the 26 rice mills already admitted by AQSIQ. The interests of the large, medium sized and small rice mills have all been taken into consideration, benefitting the development of the Cambodian rice industry.

## Review on Cambodian Rice Export to COFCO



The major varieties imported by COFCO is Phka Malis Jasmine rice and Sen Kra Ob fragrant rice. Through market cultivation for the past three years, the percentage of Phka Malis jasmine rice and Sen Kra Ob fragrant rice have been increased dramatically, accounting for 76% under the third MOU compared with 47% under the first MOU.





## Review on Cambodian Rice Export to COFCO



Taking advantage of its national sales channels, COFCO sales team have managed to expand the markets for Cambodian rice to 11 provinces and municipalities, including Guangdong, Fujian, Zhejiang, Jiangsu, Shanghai, Anhui, Hubei, Hunan, Jiangxi,



## Setting-up Model Market for Cambodian Rice



During 2017, COFCO's marketing team have started to set up model market for Cambodian rice in Changsha, Hunan province. After one year's effort, COFCO's Cambodian rice has been recognized by the local consumers by achieving more than 2,000 terminal sales points, setting a good example for the marketing of Cambodian rice nationwide.







## Setting-up Model Market for Cambodian Rice



### **Traditional Channels**

- For small stores, setting special funds for high-quality plastic rice boxes and stickers labeled with "Best Rice of Cambodia with COFCO's Brand "for free, which improves the shopkeepers 'sales motivation and increase the consumer's willingness for trial order.
- > Bundle offer for rice and oil









## Setting-up Model Market for Cambodian Rice



### **Modern Channel**

- > Set up contests for the display of the scattered rice, stipulate the demonstration of the image display (the compost + image card), and the image display should be kept at least one month. Using the product card to make a separation from competing products and enhance brand power
- Set vivid product display in the form of stack base, Design Manual to increase the terminal exposure and build consumer awareness of Cambodian rice.







## Widening Selling Channels for Cambodian Rice



## **TV Shopping Channel**

- ✓ Expanding TV shopping channel such as Happy Purchase and Home Shopping Platform, introducing differentiated specification of 2.5kg for channel characteristics and make TV commercials of Cambodian rice.
- ✓ Using the new marketing model of "live TV + Mobile Shopping + entity channels " to enhance sales performance, expand consumer groups and improve brand influence.







## Widening Selling Channels for Cambodian Rice



## 



天猫 TMALL.COM

Important battle field for brand and consumer communication

**Creating hot spots and** sparking sales

Stimulating sales promotion







## Widening Selling Channels for Cambodian Rice



Explore special channel is to pay attention to new business format, seize new opportunities to promote Cambodian rice.

"积分换购""店内推广"多形式 特通渠道开发,陈列,售卖

Integral change purchase, in-door promotion





深化战略合作,发力企业团购

Deepening strategic
Cooperation and group
purchase











China's Supply side structural reform under the new situation

Review on Cambodian Rice Export to China

Opportunities for Cambodian Green rice

## Import rice according to market demand



- ◆ In accordance with China's WTO negotiation, China adopts tariff quota on rice import. Domestic importers can import rice according to market demand.
- China' s AQSIQ and Maff, Cambodia sign the Protocol for Inspection and Quarantine of imported rice in 2011. After the Cambodian rice mills pass the preinspection, AQSIQ will issue inspection and quarantine requirements and make announcements on imported rice varieties, requirements for processing and storage, food safety, quarantine, fumigation, packing, and transportation etc.

附件

进口柬埔寨大米检验检疫要求

一、允许进境的商品名称

東埔寨输华大米包括精米和碎米。

二、加工、贮藏库要求

東埔寨輸华大米生产、加工、储存企业应经中国国家质量监 督检验检疫总局注册登记。

三、植物检疫要求

(一)東埔寨輸华大米不得携帶以下检疫性有害生物:千金 子 Leptochloa chinensis、独脚金 Striga asiatica、水稻干尖线虫 Aphelenchoides besseyi、水稻茎线虫 Ditylenchus angustus。

(二)東埔寨輸华大米不得带有土壤,不得混有杂草籽、稻 壳、糠和植物残体。

四、食品安全要求

東埔寨輸华大米应符合我国相关法律法规规定和食品安全国 家标准要求。

五、植物检疫证书要求

東埔寨輸华大米应随附官方植物检疫证书,证明其符合中方的 植物检疫要求,并注明具体产地。

六、包装要求

東埔寨輸华大米必须用符合中国植物检疫要求、干净卫生、



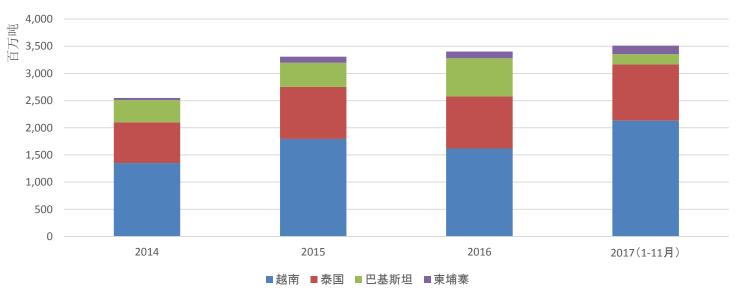


## China's rice import



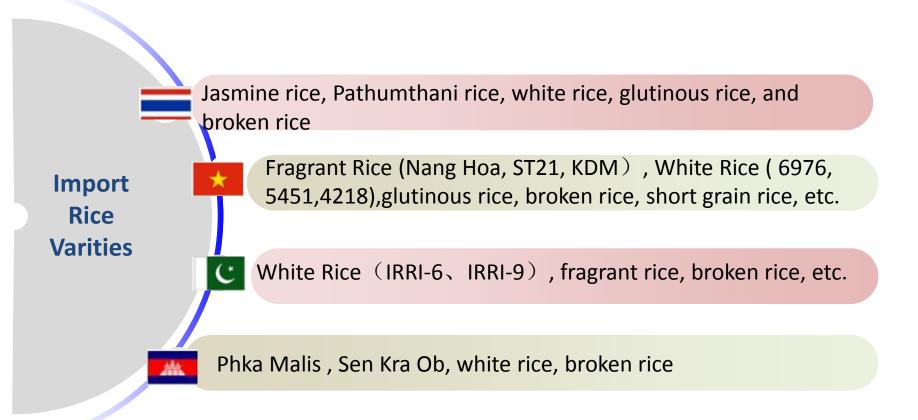
- ◆ At present, there are 11 countries and regions which have been opened, out of which, Thailand, Vietnam, Pakistan, and Cambodia are the top four origins exporting rice to China.
- ◆ The percentage of Vietnam ranges from 50-55%, Thailand is from 25-30%, Pakistan is from 10-15%, and Cambodia is from 2-4%.

**Top Four Origins for Rice Import during 2014 to 2017** 



## Major Rice Varieties imported by China





## Opportunities for Cambodian Green Rice





China and Cambodia have a long history of friendship.

The characteristics of Cambodian rice fit for Chinese consumers' growing demand for high quality, nutritious and healthy rice.





Driven by globalization purchase, E-Commerce and overseas purchase become an engine for growth.

Consumer demand keeps on upgrading. Young middle class consumers are willing to pay higher price for better products, service, and experience.



## Making Joint efforts to build a bright future



Over the past four years, COFCO has been sincerely co-operating with all the concerned parties of the Cambodian rice industry, such as the relevant government authorities, Cambodian Rice Federation, State trading company, rice exporters, rice mills, and farmers. We have imported about 400,000mts of Cambodian rice, most of which is fragrant rice. COFCO has become the biggest importer of Cambodian rice. Three proposals

1

Expand the acreage and export of middle and highend Jasmine rice and fragrant rice to meet the growing demand for green, healthy, nutritious Cambodian rice by Chinese consumers.

Enhance the price competitiveness of Cambodian rice.

Strengthen the support for COFCO and give more publicity and marketing support so as to work together on brand cultivation to improve Chinese consumers' awareness of Cambodian rice.

## 谢谢 Thank You